

# Unit (1) Getting away

## Vocabulary

ecotourism	المساحة البيئية	Popular with	محبوب	forest	الغابة
animal	حيوان	rebuild	يعيد بناء	wind	الرياح
avoid	يتجنب	Blte	بعض	temple	معبد
beach	شاطيء	path	مسار	blow	تهب
castle	قلعة	clear	واضح - يبرر	council	مجلس
object	شئ	eco-tourists	سياح ممتدح	encourage	يشجع
conservation	المحافظة على	traditional	تقليدي	advantage	ميزه
coral reefs	الشعب	cycle	يركب دراجة	fascinate	يجذب
damage	يتلف	get lost	يتوه	actually	بالفعل الفروء
during	اثناء	restaurant	مطعم	nolsy	مزعج
ecosystem	النظام البيئي	otherwise	و اما	load	يحمل - حمل
endangered	معرض للخطر	destination	جهة سفر	volunteer	متطوع -
environment	البيئة	Reason for	سبب	warmer	اكثر دفئا
expect	يتوقع	Europe	اوربا	active	نشط
friendly	ودود	conservatio	المحافظة على	underwater	تحت المياه
		nist	البيئة		البيئي
garden	حديقة	order	يامر - طلب	steal	يسرق
giant	عملاق	grandparent	الاجداد	disconnected	متصل -
grow	يزرع - ينمو	airport	مطار	exotic	غريب - شاذ
Impact (on)	تأثير	including	يشتمل على	remote	مكان
island	جزيرة	break	يكسر	bored	يشعر بالملل
isolated	معزول	wildlife	الحياة البرية	hard work	عمل شاق
Lemurs	نوع من القروء	spider	عنكبوت	excited	متفعل
limited	محدود	swell up	يتورم	create	يخلق - يبدع
materials	مواد خام	bring	يجلب	souvenir	هدية تذكارية
natural	طبيعي	rainforests	غابات مطيرة	ancient	قديم
programme	برنامج	peaceful	مسالم	modern	حديث
protect	يحمي	pollution	تلوث	brilliant	لامع - مشرق
resort	منتجع مصيف	university	الجامعة	tiny	صغير
respect	يحترم - احترام	pros and	مميزات و	beauty	جمال
sight	منظر - النظر	crocodile	تمساح	awful	مقيف
stuck	علق - مقيد	lean	يحمل - يحن	teenager	مراهق
sunbathe	يأخذ حمام	quiet	هادئ -	crowded	مزدحم
sustainable	مستدام	sand	الرمل	fortunately	لحسن الحظ
The locals	المكان	gardening	الحديقة - تشجير	cure for	علاج لـ
turtle	سحفاة	arrange	يعد - يجهز	village	قرية
unique	فريد من نوعه	dragon	تنين	hill	تل
vegetables	خضار	support	يؤيد - يسلط	victim	ضحية

## Definitions

<b>Lean</b>	To bend or move from a vertical position	يشعني
<b>Spicy</b>	Having a strong taste	مباهاضي
<b>swell up</b>	To become bigger or rounder	تضخم
<b>Trek</b>	To make a long or difficult journey on foot	رحلة
<b>Active</b>	Always busy doing things	نشط
<b>Ancient</b>	Thousands of years ago in the past	قديم
<b>Beautiful</b>	Having beauty	جميل
<b>Boring</b>	Not interesting	ممل
<b>Busy</b>	Not free to do something else	مشغول
<b>Calm</b>	Not excited , nervous or upset	هاديء
<b>Crowded</b>	having many people	مزدحم
<b>Exotic</b>	from or in another country	غريب
<b>Isolated</b>	Far away from any others	معزول
<b>Modern</b>	Of the present time	حديث
<b>New</b>	Recently made , invented	جديد
<b>Noisy</b>	Making a lot of noise	صاخب
<b>Old</b>	Of a particular age	قديم
<b>Peaceful</b>	Not involving a war	سلمي
<b>Relaxing</b>	Be less anxious	استرخاء
<b>Quiet هاديء</b>	Making very little noise	

## Prepositions, Idioms & Expressions

<b>limited impact</b>	تأثير محدود	<b>coral reefs</b>	الشعب المرجانية
<b>Environmentally friendly(n)</b>	صديقة للبيئة	<b>stuck at home</b>	محبوس في البيت
<b>swell up( swelled- swollen)</b>	يتورم	<b>cure for</b>	علاج لـ

anywhere else	أي مكان آخر	cure of	يعالج من
along the coast	بطول الساحل	take photos	يصور
natural materials	مواد ختم طبيعية	sail along the river	يسبح بطول النهر
natural world	عالم الطبيعة	the sun goes down	الشمس تغرب
all around the world	في أنحاء العالم	the sunrise	شروق الشمس
do/cause damage	يسبب تلف	on the first day	في اليوم الأول

## Language Notes

1 destination (مكان / وجهة سفر) position مكانة / موضع / مكانة (صح)  
 location موقع محدد - مكان تصوير site موقع اثرى / بناء - الكتروني  
 Our luggage was checked all the way through to our final destination.  
 What is the exact location of the ship.

2 - sight حاسة الإبصار He lost his sight when he got old.  
 -sights معالم سياحية Egypt is full of fantastic sights.

3-weather الطقس :- حالة الجو من مطر و رياح و تذبذب في فترة معينة  
 climate المناخ : فترة طويلة من الوقت

-What will the weather be like tomorrow ?

-The climate of Egypt is fine all the year round.

4 stay in/at (يقوم في مكان) - stay with (يقوم مع شخص) - stay for (يقوم لمدة)

-It was cold and wet outside so we stayed at home.

We're going to stay with my grandparents on their farm.

♣ provide with يزود به / The government provides schools with modern sets.

♣ provide for يقدم له / The government provides modern sets for schools

♣ isolated منعزل / Patients who have infectious diseases should be isolated.

♣ insulated معزول / Electric wires are usually insulated

♣ protect from يحمي من / Coral reefs should be protected from damage

♣ trunk جذع ♣ truck شاحنة ♣ track يتعقب ♣ trick يخدع ♣ trek يذهب في رحلة صعبة شجرة

♣ Doctors work on تطوير a cure for cancer ♣ She works with تعمل مع Amira in the pharmacy.

♣ alone ( on my own - by myself ) بمفردي ♣ I built the house alone / on my own

♣ everyday يومي / Al-Ahram is an everyday newspaper ♣ I go to work every day كل يوم

♣ affect يؤثر على ♣ an effect تأثير / Smoking has a bad effect on health ♣ impact يؤثر - تأثير

♣ The number of animals is extinct فعل مفرد

♣ A number of animals are extinct فعل جمع

♣ miss ( someone / train / bus / school / lecture / the goal ) ♣ I have missed the train .

♣ Lose ( money / interest / something / his life / someone ( by death ) ♣ I 've lost my mobile

♣ make ( مفعول ) صفة / مصدر ♣ He made his son happy ♣ She made me respect her.

♣ include يشمل - يتضمن ♣ contain يحتوي على ♣ consist of يتكون من

### Choose Two (2) correct answers out of Five (5) options given:

1. This bird is exotic. It is unusual and rarely seen here." The antonym of the word 'exotic' is .....

- a. familiar      b. strange      C. rare      d. foreign      e. conventional

2-Ancient is to .....as boring is to exciting.

- a. excited      b. new      C. modern      d. new      e. tiny

3- Be careful! The castle is full of giant snakes." The synonym of the word 'giant' is .....

- a. tiny      b. huge      C. small      d. gigantic      e. minute

4- "My car broke down and I had a long trek." The word 'trek' here is a synonym of .....

- a. fishing      b. hike      c. losing      d. fabricating      e. journey

5. "He lives in an isolated area." The word 'isolated' can be replaced by.....

- a. close      b. nearby      C. remote      d. neighbouring      e. faraway

6. ".Exotic birds are seen here in winter." In this sentence, the word exotic' is a synonym of.....

- a. native      b. unusual      C. unconventional      d. foreign

e.original

7- My father is the guardian of my uncle's sons after his death. The synonyms of " guardian are...

- a. trustee      b.attacker      c.keeper      d. rescuer      e. sender

8. He covered his head with a paper to protect it from rain. The word " protect" means.....

- a, smash      b. guard      c. secure      d. destroy      d. reserve

### 2- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- There are a few pandas left in the world today .Pandas are .....

- a - danger      b - existence      c - endangered      d - dangerous

2- We lived in an.....house. There were no houses beside his.

- a - insulated      b - isolated      c - insane d - insulation
- 3-.....is about providing holidays to places which are often endangered.
- a - Ecotourism      b - Ecology      c - Economy      d - Economics
- 4- Pollution has a bad.....on the environment.
- a - affect      b - affection      c - effects      d - impact
- 5- Don't worry about the books .The school.....them for free.
- a - provide      b - prevent      c - prohibit      d - pollute
- 6- The government should care for those with.....income .
- a - high      b - limited      c - affluent      d - wealthy
- 7- Ecotourism helps tourists to be educated about .....
- a - reservation      b - preference      c - conservation      d - conversation
- 8- Madagascar is famous for its ecotourism and wants to.....its ecosystem.
- a - protect      b - damage      c - destroy      d - get rid of
- 9- The.....means the animals and the plants in an environment
- a - system      b - systematic      c - ecosystem      d - systemize
- 10- Madagascar has 80% of the animals and 90% of the plants that don't.....anywhere
- a - exact      b - exist      c - exceed      d - extract
- 11- ..... only live in Madagascar
- a - Cows      b - Monkeys      c - Buffaloes      d - Lemurs
- Egypt is providing ecotourism to protect the environments the Red Sea
- a - along      b - a long      c - long      d - belong
- Tourists can stay in hotels of environmental friendly natural materials.
- a - are built      b - building      c - built      d - which built
- 14- I want to go to Hurghada because I want to diving in the Red Sea.
- a - play      b - go      c - do      d - make
- 15- He wanted his daughter..... a happy life.
- a - having      b - have      c - to have      d - had
- 16- Tourists who go diving should avoid damaging the fish and the .....
- a - corals      b - collars      c - callers      d - cooler
- 17- The Galapagos islands in Ecuador are famous for the .....animals.
- a - quality      b - equality      c - unique      d - lucky
- 18- Ecuador is famous for the unique animals such ..... the giant turtles living there.
- a - like      b - so      c - alike      d - as
- 19- The word "sustainable" is equal in meaning to the word .....
- a - continuous      b - finished      c - vanished      d - disappeared
- 20- Safe is the opposite of .....
- a - security      b - hazardous      c - secure      d - safety
- 21- A limited number of tourists..... the islands every year.
- a - visit      b - visits      c - has visited      d - have visited
- 22- He didn't use his real name, he used a .....
- a - pen-name      b - surname      c - family name      d - nickname
- 23- The Komodo National park in Indonesia is a popular ecotourism .....



- a - destiny                      b - disaster                      c - destination                      d - destruction
- 24- The Komodo.....is only found in the National Park in Indonesia.
- a - elephant                      b - dragon                      c - turtle                      d - lion
- 25- In the past our houses were made from mud bricks and primitive .....
- a - materials                      b - matters                      c - mutiny                      d - matron
26. Much of Indonesia's....., including the Komodo dragon can only be found there.
- a - happy life                      b - good life                      c - wildlife                      d - tame
- 27- We always take.....to answer the questions.
- a - after                      b - turns                      c - place                      d - to
- 28- The National Park is also famous for its beach with its pink .....
- a - dress                      b - scarf                      c - jeans                      d - sand
- 29- There are many.....animals in the world which we should save.
- a - endangered                      b - dangerous                      c - danger                      d - dangerously
- 30- Some animals live in.....parts and people never see them.
- a - insulated                      b - isolated                      c - near                      d - nearby
- 31-The tourist industry has had a big.....on the local town.
- a - packet                      b - infect                      c - packed                      d - impact
- 32- The natural world around us is the .....
- a - environment                      b - wildlife                      c - material                      d - destination
- 33- The opposite of "wild" is .....
- a - team                      b - worse                      c - domestic                      d - evil
- 34- It is important to use only local.....when you build an eco-hotel.
- a - title                      b - mattress                      c - material                      d - molar
- 35- The Komodo dragon is.....to Indonesia . It doesn't live anywhere else.
- a - sustainable                      b - unique                      c - equal                      d - antique
- 36.....is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
- a - Industry                      b - Agriculture                      c - Culture                      d - Ecotourism
- 37- We need to make sure that tourism here is otherwise people will stop coming
- a - sustainable                      b - suspend                      c - summon                      d - secret
- 38- Why do you think the disappearing from the natural world.
- a - water                      b - orange                      c - orangutan                      d - organs
- 39- The.....give food to the orangutan.
- a - conversations                      b - conservation                      c - national                      d - conservationists
- 40- Her arm was beginning to up where the bee had stung her.
- a - swell                      b - swing                      c - sew                      d - suit
- 41- I hate having to.....up that hill with all the groceries.
- a - truck                      b - trek                      c - trick                      d - trunk
- 42- Don't.....out of the window or you will fall.
- a - lean                      b - lane                      c - lend                      d - lure
- 43- I prefer having my chicken .....
- a - spices                      b - species                      c - spicy                      d - speck
- 44- The.....is an animal like a large monkey with no tail with long arms.

- a - orangutan                      b - buffalo                      c - cheetah   d - monkey
- 45- The nearest hospital is.....to the orangutan centre.
- a - open                      b - close                      c - shut                      d - opener
- 46- The fire in the Amazon.....will contribute to the increase of global warming.
- a - rain                      b - gardens   c - fields                      d - rainforests
- 47- To be is to be both a volunteer and a tourist.
- a - volunteer                      b - tour                      c - tour guide                      d - voluntourist
- 48- It is brilliant here and there are.....of things to do.
- a - loads                      b - leads                      c - much                      d - little
- 49- I am so..... to go to Sharm El-Sheikh with my family.
- a - exciting                      b - fascinating                      c - excited                      d - boring
- 50- Which summer .....you'd like to spend your holiday in?
- a - sort                      b - resort                      c - climate                      d - weather
- 51- I love diving ; It is so.....and you can see all these amazing fish.
- a - relaxing                      b - relaxed                      c - galaxy                      d - relax
- 52- I want to get an underwater camera so I can.....photos of these fish.
- a - look                      b - eat                      c - take                      d - book
- 53- How did you find the ancient temples. I found them .....
- a - relaxing                      b - excited                      c - glad                      d - fascinating
- 54- I am so bored , All my friends are away and I am.....here at home.
- a - stick                      b - stuck                      c - lock                      d - strike
- 55- I'll try and grow some..... in our garden when it stops raining.
- a - Pasta                      b - cream                      c - lettuce                      d - noodles
- 56- The countryside is quiet and .....
- a - awful                      b - peaceful                      c - dreadful                      d - terrifying
- 57- At 5.00 pm, we sailed along the river to see the sun going .....
- a - up                      b - over                      c - under                      d - down
- 58- I can't stand living near to a railway station as it is too .....
- a - quiet                      b - noisy                      c - relaxing                      d - peaceful
- 59- She travels to all kinds of.....exotic locations all over the world.
- a - exotic                      b - oxide                      c - excited                      d - fascinated
- 60- It is important to keep.....in an emergency.
- a - noisy                      b - nervous                      c - calm                      d - boring
- 61-The Galapagos Islands in Ecuador are famous.....the unique animals.
- a. about                      b. to                      c. in                      d. for
- 62-Researchers are.....technology for the US military
- a. making                      b. encouragingc. developing                      d. increasing
- 63- The Komodo National Park in Indonesia is a popular ecotourism.....
- a- site                      b- location                      c- destination                      d- station
- 64-You'll need a variety of skills.....leadership and negotiating
- a- including                      b- containing                      c- consisting                      d- enclosing
- 65-Have you been..... as interesting as Alexandria?

- a- somewhere                      b- everywhere                      c- anywhere                      d- nowhere
- 66-Many thousands have                      from the new treatment.
- a) afforded                      b) admired                      c) suffered                      d) benefited
67. We.....diving on the coral reef.
- a) did                      b) played                      c)went                      d) made
68. On school trips, the older children care.....the younger ones.
- a) of                      b) with                      c) on                      d) for
1. We need to ... people so that they understand the importance of a good, healthy diet.
- a- educate                      b- know                      c- learn                      d-admire
2. We must try to find a.....solution to the conflict.
- a. peace                      b. peaceful                      c. peacefully                      d. pace
- 71-We're hoping to                      away to Scotland for a few days
- a-arrive                      b-take                      c. run                      d. get
- 72-We sailed along the river to see the sundown
- a-went                      b-going                      c-to go                      d-goes
- 73-The afternoon is then yours to explore this.....city.
- a-fascinating                      b-fascinated                      c-fascinate                      d-fascination
- 74-It is important to encourage environmental.....and awareness
- a- conversion                      b-conversation                      c-conservation                      d-condensation
- 75- Physical exercise can.....you against heart disease.
- a-provide                      b-prevent                      c-produce                      d-protect

## زمن الماضي البسيط Past Simple Tense

### زمن الماضي البسيط The past simple tense

#### التكوين Formation

- Regular ( v + d / ed / led )                      Ex : I visited Luxor last year.
- Irregular ( went, saw, did )                      Ex : I bought a car two years ago.

#### الاستخدام Usage

- Ex: At the age of seven, my parents **took** me to Jordan.
- 1- **يُستخدم الزمن الماضي البسيط** من حدث بدأ و انتهى في الماضي وهو محدد بوقت ما أو تاريخ ما :
  - She **visited** London in 2010.
  - I **was** in Alexandria a month ago.



2- يُعرِّف الماضي البسيط عن عادات و أفعال متكررة بانتظام في الماضي :

- I always ate breakfast before I went to school. - She cooked lunch every day last week.

3- يُعرِّف الماضي البسيط عن حدث وقع مباشرة بعد آخر في الماضي (التتابع) :

- When he had an idea, he wrote a short story.

4- يُعرِّف عن الحقائق الماضية و عن الأفعال المنتهية (الموت) و عن الحدث الثاني :

- Shakspeare wrote Hamlet. - Colombus discovered America.

5- يُعرِّف عن سرد الأحداث في الماضي مع : first, then, next, at last, finally, ....

- They drew some pictures of the nature, then hanged them on the walls.

6- يستخدم لوصف حدث استمر لفترة في الماضي ولكنه غير موجود الآن :

- She lived in Tokyo for seven years. It was a beautiful city.
- They were in London from Monday to Thursday of last week.

7- يستخدم الماضي البسيط مع الكلمات الآتية:

- yesterday - ago - last.... - in the past - once / once upon a time ذات مرة - one day - in 2007 - from + سنة + to + سنة When I was..... - How long ago = When - for
- I last ate fish when I was in Alex.

8- يستخدم لتعبير عن التناقض بين العادات أو المواقف في الماضي و الحاضر :

- He used to swim every day. Now he doesn't ( swim ).
- He used to be late all the time. Now, he isn't ( late ).

didn't use to + مصدر

- I didn't use to play computer games, but now I do.

did + فاعل + use to + مصدر

- Did you use to walk to school? - Where did you use to live?

9- يستخدم no longer بدلا من used to و تأتي بعدها الفعل في المضارع البسيط :

- He used to smoke, = He no longer smokes.

10- يستخدم any more / any longer بدلا من used to مع نفي الفعل في المضارع البسيط و تأتي في نهاية الجملة:

- He used to smoke, = He doesn't smoke any more.

11- used to = It was my habit to ..... / I was in / got the habit of .....

كما يلي: passive يتم تحويل زمن الماضي البسيط إلى ماضي للمجهول

**فاعل + subject + by + pp + was / were + مفعول object**

- Shakespeare wrote Hamlet. (Hamlet)  
Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.

**The past continuous tense**

زمن الماضي المستمر

Affirmative

Negative

Question

was / were + الفعل + ing

wasn't / weren't + الفعل + ing

Was / Were + الفاعل + ing?

It is used:

يستخدم الماضي المستمر للتعبير عن الآتي:

1- to talk about an action in progress that was interrupted by an event in the past.

الحديث عن حدث كان مستمراً (ماضي مستمر) وقطعه حدث آخر في الماضي (ماضي بسيط).

ويستخدم مع الكلمات الآتية: while / as / just as / when

While / as / just as / when + past continuous → past simple

Past continuous → when + past simple

- While / As / Just as / When I was having lunch, someone knocked at the door.

Someone knocked at the door when I was having lunch.

- While/ When / As I was walking to school, I saw a car crash.

I was walking to school when I saw a car crash.

لاحظ في المثال السابق: يمكن استخدام while, as, when بمعنى while ويأتي بعدهم ماضي مستمر والفعل الآخر ماضي بسيط. ويأتي بعد when أيضاً ماضي بسيط والفعل الآخر ماضي مستمر.

2- to express two actions that were happening at the same time.

يعبر عن حدثين مختلفين كذا حدثان في نفس الوقت (حدثين مستمرين في نفس الوقت في الماضي).  
ويستخدم مع الكلمات الآتية: while / as / just as / when

- While / When my father was reading the paper, I was studying English.

- While/ When / As I was watching a football match, my brother was playing games.

to refer to a continuous action that happened at a particular time in the past.

يعبر عن نشاط كان مستمراً أثناء وقت في الماضي. ويستخدم مع:

at ..... (7) o'clock yesterday, last ( Saturday,....., week, month, year)

between .....and ..... yesterday, last ( Saturday,....., week, month, year)

all day, all morning, all afternoon, .....)

- Between nine and eleven last Friday, I was visiting my uncle.

- I was sitting in the garden at o'clock in the afternoon yesterday.

ملحوظة: إذا جاء بعد while فاعل (to be) فعل أساسي تستخدم was/ were فقط وليس being

- While I was at the party yesterday, I met some friends.

ملحوظة: لا يستخدم الماضي المستمر مع أفعال الحواس والشعور والإنارة.

ملحوظة: لا يستخدم الماضي المستمر مع أفعال الحواس والشعور والإنارة.

Past continuous	→	past continuous
Past continuous	→	past simple
Verb + ing	→	past simple

حدثان مستمران في الماضي

حدث مستمر وقطعه حدث آخر

إذا لم يوجد فاعل بعدها

يأتي بعد while

1- ماضي مستمر والفعل الآخر ماضي بسيط إذا كان الحدث مستمراً وقطعه حدث آخر في الماضي المطلق في زمن

2- المطلقين في الماضي المستمر إذا كان الحدثان مستمرين في نفس الوقت في الماضي.

3- يأتي الفعل مضارعاً إليه ing والفعل الآخر ماضي بسيط إذا لم يوجد فاعل بعد while.

While mother was cooking, I was cleaning the house.

While he was going to school, he fell off his bike.

While going to school, he fell off his bike.

We don't usually use the past continuous with verbs that describe states or senses. We use the past simple.



- a- play                      b- would play                      c - played                      d- have played
18. They -----attend the conference last month.  
a- won't                      b- didn't                      c - wasn't                      d- don't
19. They came to my birthday party and ----- me nice presents.  
a- gives                      b- were giving                      c - have given                      d- gave
20. He -----very quickly so we didn't understand.  
a- has spoken                      b- speaks                      c - spoke                      d- would speak
21. When -----you go to bed last night?  
a- did                      b- will                      c - do                      d- was
22. We ----- together when we were young .  
a) play                      b) are playing                      c) playing                      d) used to play
23. He ----- the Nobel Prize in literature in 1950  
a) had won                      b) was winning                      c) won                      d) wins
24. I woke up at 7 a.m., ironed my clothes and ----- out  
a) went                      b) gone                      c) was going                      d) being
25. Hend ----- Mary two years ago.  
a) has met                      b) was meeting                      c) met                      d) meeting
26. We ----- to Australia last year  
a) had gone                      b) went                      c) had been                      d) go
27. Pavarotti ----- his last performance at the 2006 Winter Olympics in Turin  
a) had given                      b) was giving                      c) gave                      d) was given
28. Beethoven ----- his first piece of music when he was 12  
a) composed                      b) composing                      c) had composed                      d) was composing
29. I put my coat on and ----- a look in the mirror  
a) taken                      b) had taken                      c) took                      d) was taking
30. I was going to a supermarket when the fire ----- out.  
a) break                      b) broke                      c) was breaking                      d) breaks
31. Hazem ----- the first book when he was four years old  
a) had read                      b) read                      c) was reading                      d) was reading
32. We went to Hyde Park and then we ----- in a restaurant  
a) relaxed                      b) have relaxed                      c) were relaxing                      d) relax
33. David Beckham ----- for Manchester United from 1993 to 2003  
a) was playing                      b) played                      c) playing                      d) had played
34. Faten wiped the table after supper, took a shower and ----- to bed.  
a) was going                      b) had gone                      c) went                      d) gone
35. Lincoln ----- the 16th President of the United States in 1860.  
a) had become                      b) became                      c) become                      d) was becoming
36. I was sitting in the café when my phone -----  
a) was ringing                      b) had rung                      c) rang                      d) rings
37. I was listening to music when my mom ----- my room.  
a) entered                      b) has entered                      c) was entering                      d) entering
38. I was trying to concentrate when suddenly my girlfriend ----- me a fright.

- a) had given      b) gave      c) given      d) was giving
39. The first Derby place in May 1780  
a) took      b) has taken      c) had taken      d) has taken
40. She ..... her uncle yesterday.  
a) visited      b) visits      c) has visited      d) had visited
41. The police stopped the thief and ..... him  
a) arrest      b) arrested      c) arresting      d) arrests
42. I ..... my uncle to dinner last week  
a) had invited      b) invites      c) invited      d) have invited
43. .... you win the last race?  
a) Had      b) Do      c) Have      d) Did
44. Mona ..... at school yesterday  
a) isn't      b) wasn't      c) hadn't      d) hasn't
45. I ..... in Tanta ten years ago  
a) lived      b) had lived      c) have been living      d) have lived
46. The Romans ..... to Britain in 54 BC  
a) coming      b) came      c) come      d) coming
47. Was the car ..... while I was going shopping?  
a) stolen      b) being stolen      c) been stolen      d) stealing
48. They ..... their holidays in Alexandria last summer  
a) spend      b) spent      c) were spending      d) are spent
49. The children ..... the window two days ago  
a) will break      b) broke      c) break      d) have broken
50. Look at this camera I ..... for my sister yesterday  
a) have bought      b) buy      c) bought      d) will buy
51. Last night while I was surfing the internet, I ..... the camera was much cheaper  
a) have found      b) found      c) was finding      d) find

### Exercises on the Past Continuous tense

- 1- My cat ..... with a toy when I called it  
a) played      b) has played      c) was playing      d) play
- 2- Saber ..... football at 10 o'clock yesterday  
a) played      b) was playing      c) have played      d) plays
- 3- Hassan ..... to his cousin while his wife was reading a newspaper.  
a) talking      b) talk      c) was talking      d) had talked
- 4- I was reading a book while the children .....  
a) slept      b) had slept      c) were sleeping      d) sleep
- 5- We were strolling in the park when suddenly it .....  
a) thundered      b) thunders      c) was thundering      d) had thundered
- 6- I was watching TV while the kids ..... in the garden.  
a) played      b) playing      c) were playing      d) had played
- 7- My father was writing a letter while my mother .....  
a) was cooking      b) cooked      c) cooking      d) was cooked
- 8- I ..... the guitar at 9 o'clock yesterday.  
a) play      b) was playing      c) played      d) had played



- 9- Adham was eating a banana while Ahmed ..... his home task.  
a) has done    b) was doing    c) did    d) doing
- 10- I ..... home at 7 p.m. yesterday.  
a) driving    b) was driving    c) drove    d) driven
- 11- The boy ..... to music when the door bell rang.  
a) listened    b) listen    c) was listening    d) had listened
- 12- What ..... when I called you last night?  
a) were you doing    b) have you done  
c) do you do    d) you were doing
- 13- When the teacher entered the class, the pupils..... a lot of noise.  
a) make    b) were making    c) are making    d) have made
- 14- She broke her leg while ..... tennis.  
a) playing    b) was playing    c) is playing    d) played
- 15- Was the guard sleeping..... the thief broke into the villa?  
a) while    b) when    c) as    d) during
- 16- ..... the film, I fell asleep.  
a) When    b) While    c) During    d) Just as
- 17- The phone rang ..... I was having a shower.  
a) after    b) during    c) while    d) although
- 18- They..... the match when the doorbell rang.  
a) watched    b) have watched    c) were watching    d) watch
- 19- He ..... the tree when he suddenly fell down.  
a) climbed    b) climbs    c) will climb    d) was climbing
- 20- While I was digging in the garden, I ..... some hidden jewels .  
a) find    b) found    c) founded    d) had found
- 21- Adam was doing his homework when Samir ..... the television.  
a) watched    b) had watched    c) would watch    d) was watching
- 22- I ..... to music during the journey to Luxor.  
a) listened    b) had listened    c) was listening    d) listen
- 23- What were you doing when your mother.....?  
a) had cooked    b) was cooking    c) cooked    d) cooking
- 24- This time last week I ..... across Africa.  
a) am travelling    b) have travelled    c) travel    d) was travelling
- 25- I ..... a shower when I heard the telephone ring.  
a) taking    b) was taken    c) was taking    d) took
- 26- I ..... while he was drying the dishes.  
a) was washing up    b) washed up    c) washing up    d) have washed up
- 27- While ..... along the street, I ran into an old friend.  
a) walked    b) walking    c) was walking    d) were walking
- 28- As Adel..... to work, he remembered that his briefcase was still at home.  
a) is driving    b) driving    c) drove    d) was driving
- 29- Mona ..... her bicycle when she noticed the tiny kitten.  
a) rode    b) was riding    c) is riding    d) riding
- 30- While the secretary ..... a letter, the boss arrived.  
a) typing    b) is typing    c) was typing    d) typed

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I ..... to be an engineer since 2019.  
a) wanted      b) have wanted      c) want      d) had wanted
- 2- This is the most interesting movie I .....  
a) had ever seen    b) had never seen    c) have ever seen    d) have been seen
- 3- Mr Emam is my best friend. I ..... him since we met in 2018.  
a) knew      b) have known      c) will know      d) know
- 4- It's more than 10 years ..... I travelled abroad.  
a) while      b) before      c) when      d) since
- 5- I haven't seen the new adventure film .....  
a) just      b) yet      c) already      d) never
- 6- A long time has passed ..... I saw him.  
a) as long as    b) because      c) since      d) until
- 7- We haven't seen him ..... over a year.  
a) since      b) for      c) from      d) in
- 8- I'm trying to stop smoking. I haven't smoked a single cigarette..... a week.  
a) for      b) since      c) at      d) in
- 9- Oh, no! We are late! Nobody opens the door. They ..... out.  
a) have gone    b) went      c) are going    d) going
- 10- Salma..... thirty pancakes recently.  
a) cooked    b) cooks      c) has cooked    d) had cooked
- 11- I ..... to Spain.  
a) was never    b) am never    c) have never been    d) have ever been
- 12- Oh, no way, I ..... that man before!  
a) saw      b) have seen    c) see      d) seen
- 13- I can't find Samah. It seems she .....  
a) already go    b) already went    c) has already gone    d) had already gone
- 14- Faten and Amal ..... friends for many ages.  
a) been      b) are      c) are been      d) have been
- 15- Taha..... in Frankfurt since Sunday.  
a) has been    b) was      c) is      d) is being
- 16- Farid..... the task yet.  
a) didn't finish    b) hadn't finish    c) doesn't finish    d) hasn't finished
- 17- Hisham ..... this car for five years.  
a) is having    b) has had      c) has      d) had had
- 18- I can bring his details now. He..... from Spain recently.  
a) return      b) returning    c) has returned    d) returns
- 19- Oh my God! He ..... the race!  
a) has just won    b) win      c) is just win      d) is winning
- 20- We ..... in Cairo for twenty years.  
a) are living    b) lived      c) have lived      d) live
- 21- Since I ..... this job, I've met many important people from all over the world.  
a) start      b) have started    c) was starting      d) started
- 22- I ..... Abeer since 1999.  
a) knew      b) know      c) had known      d) have known
- 23- So far Zeyad..... learning English for seven years.

- a) has been      b) is      c) was      d) had been
- 24- No one has come to see us since we ..... that house.  
a) has bought      b) had bought      c) buy      d) bought
- 25- They haven't been beaten..... 2020.  
a) for      b) already      c) since      d) just
- 26- Ahmed has worked in this company.....ten years.  
a) since      b) for      c) just      d) already
- 27- I haven't eaten shrimps..... I visited Alexandria.  
a) ago      b) for      c) when      d) since
- 28- It's a long time ..... I last saw Malak.  
a) since      b) when      c) for      d) ago
- 29- They have ..... gone shopping.  
a) since      b) yet      c) ever      d) already
- 30- Have you..... been to London?  
a) just      b) since      c) ever      d) never
- 31- The train has not left the station.....  
a) just      b) yet      c) already      d) never
- 32- You can take it. I have..... finished it.  
a) for      b) still      c) yet      d) already
- 33- They..... to their farm. They are at home now  
a) have been      b) have gone      c) went      d) were going
- 34- Dr Hassan .....to a medical conference in Paris. He is on his way there.  
a) was      b) has been      c) has gone      d) had gone
- 35- We last saw Tamer when we .....him at Ramy's wedding party.  
a) have met      b) met      c) had met      d) were meeting

### Mini Test On Unit (1)

#### A) Vocabulary and Structures (10marks)

1- Choose the Two (2) correct answers out of the Five (5) options given (2marks)

1. "She reads more books in her free time" "free" is a synonym of.....  
a. spare      b. empty      c. little      d. leisure      e. full
2. Modern technology has ..... It isn't good all that time. So we should make the best use of it.  
a. pros and cons      b. wrong and correct      c. causes and results  
d. speakers and listeners      e. advantages and disadvantages

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d .

1- If you fill a balloon with water, it will ..... up.

- a) smel      b) smile      c) swell      d) entail

2- We are to work together to ..... and support our environments.

- a) sustain      b) intend      c) pretend      d) proclaim

3- ( As - While - During - When ) the film , I fell asleep.

- 4- While ( do-would do-had done- doing ) some business in London, he met his friend.
- 5- ( While-When-During-As ) my brother was twelve, he went to work in an office.
- 6- I didn't hear the mobile because I ( had- was having- have – had had ) a shower.
- 7- While he was working as a journalist, he( wrote – writes- was writing – writing ) stories.
- 8- Children like eating ( spicy – sugary – candy – sweet ) chips .
- 9- The word peaceful is the synonym of the word ( quit – quiet – quite – quietness )
- 10- ( On – While – As – When ) arriving home I realised that I had lost my keys

11- He found the book quite boring, so he stopped ..... it.

- a. to reading      b. reading      c. to read      d. read

12- My dad promised ..... me a smart phone next summer.

- a. bought      b. buying      c. to buy      d. buy

56. The novel was boring. The antonyms of "boring" are .....

- a. interesting      b. tiring      c. annoying      d. exhausting

**B- Reading (7marks) 3-Read the following passage, and then answer the questions:**

Plants have been used for treating illnesses since primitive times. Paintings in the tombs of the pharaohs show that plants were being used by the Ancient Egyptians for medical purposes. Today, some modern drugs are still based on natural herbs. Aspirin, for example, is based on the bark of the willow tree. Natural remedies are attracting increasing attention all over the world. The advantage of herbal medicine is that the whole of the plant can be used. The powerful substance in the plant cures the illness while the contents of the rest of the plant may help to prevent any harmful side effects. In this way, herbal medicines may be safer than chemical ones. Garlic is just one herb that has been used throughout the world as a cure for diseases as it is used to treat hair problems. Similarly, henna, which is known to be good for the hair, can also be used in the treatment of cancer.

If you pay a visit to a herbalist shop in Cairo, you will be struck by the different colours and smells. There are jars full of tree barks, roots, powders, oils and spices. The customer enters the shop and explains his symptoms to the herbalist, who will take notes, study medical reports and check his reference books before writing out a prescription.

**Choose the correct answer from a ,b, c or d:**

**1-Natural remedies are attracting attention because they.....**

- a) are used in Egypt      b)can treat few diseases  
b) are exported from Egypt      c)have no side effects

**2- Garlic is an example of.....**

- a- modern drugs    b-artificial herbs    c- chemical medicines    d- natural remedies

**3-.....is a physical condition that shows you may have a particular disease.**

- a- prescription    b- remedy    c-property    d- symptom

**4-A herbalist writes out a prescription ..... checking his reference books.**

- a) during                      b- while                      c-before                      d- after

**5-The pronoun "his" in the last paragraph refers to the.....**

- a-herbalist                      b- the writer                      c- prescription                      d- customer

**6-What is common between garlic and henna? They are.....**

- a-Taking care of cancer    b- side effects    c-chemical treatment    d-taking care of hair

**7-We knew that pharaohs had much interest about plants through.....**

- a-photos    b- garlic                      c-herbs    d- paintings

**4-Choose the Correct Arabic translation from a, b, c, d: (2marks)**

**1-Reading changes the way you understand the world with a broader vision,**

1. القراءة تبديل الطريقة التي نفهم بها العلم برؤيه اوسع.
2. القراءة تغير الطريقه التي نفهم بها العالم برؤيه اوسع.
3. القراءة تغير الطريقه التي نفهم بها العلم برؤيه اوسع.
4. القراءة تغير الطريقه التي نفهم بها العالم براى اوسع.

**2-The government carries out projects to solve the problem of public transport,**

1. - تتخذ الحكومة المشروعات لحل مشكلة النقل العام .
2. - تتخذ الحكومة المشروعات لحمل مشكلة النقل العام .
3. - تتخذ الحكومة المشروعات لحمل مشكلة النقل الخاص .
4. - تتخذ الحكومة المشروعات لحل مشكلة النقل العام .

**5. Choose the Correct English translation from a, b, c, d: (2marks)**

**1- لقد اطلق الرئيس برنامج طموح يسمى "حياه كريمه" لتساعد مصر المواطنين**

- 1.The president has launched an ambition program ,called " decent life" so that Egypt can help the citizens.
- 2.The president is launching an ambitious program , is called " decent life" so that Egypt can help the citizens.
- 3.The president is launching an ambitious program ,called " decent life" so that Egypt can help the citizens.
- 4.The president has launched an ambitious program ,called " decent life" so that Egypt can help the citizens.

**2- يعتبر ارتفاع الاسعار مشكلة معقدة ويمكن حلها في زيادة الإنتاج والصادرات**

- 1.The rises in prices is a complex problem and can be solved by increasing production and exports.
- 2.The rise in prices are a complex problem and can be solved by increasing production and exports.
- 3.The rise in prices is a complex problem and can be solved by increasing production and exports.
- 4.The rise in prices is a complex problem and can't be solved by increasing production and exports.